

AP Human Geography  
Unit 9 (Review)  
Nation/State & Scientists Review II

In this task, you are being asked to find (and briefly explain) at least six (6) of the following scientific constructs that are used to study Human Geography.

(a) include sources for all your research/review. Links are sufficient.

(b) briefly explain any SIX (6) of the following scientific constructs:

- Ethnologue's EGIDS (Expanded Graded Intergenerational Disruption Scale)
- Gimbutas' Kurgan Hypothesis
- Mackinder's Heartland Theory
- Morton & Stoddard's Scientific Racism
- Ratzel's Organic Theory
- Ravenstein's Laws of Migration
- Renfrew's Anatolian Hypothesis
- Schleicher's Tree Model
- Spykman's Rimland Theory

(c) for each construct you chose, find ONE (1) example from one of your assigned nations or US states. Explain how it is an example (or demonstrates) the scientific construction in question. Please do not use the same country or state for all six scientific constructs you are explaining!

For extra credit, find examples for, and explain, more than six scientific constructs. Connect them to more examples from your assigned nations or US states.